

Substitute for form 1449A/B/PTO  <h2 style="text-align: center; margin: 0;">INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT</h2> <p style="text-align: center; margin: 0;">(Use as many sheets as necessary)</p>				<b>Complete if Known</b>	
				Application Number	10/524945
				Filing Date	02-16-2005
				First Named Inventor	F. Parhami
				Art Unit	1633
				Examiner Name	Leavitt, Maria Gomez
				Attorney Docket Number	58086-241892
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U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS					
Examiner Initials*	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Document Number Number-Kind Code <sup>2</sup> (if known)	Publication Date MM-DD-YYYY	Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Document	Pages, Columns, Lines, Where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear
A1	US 6,184,215		February 6, 2001	Elias et al.	
A2	US 6,586,189		July 1, 2003	Forman	
A3	US 6,893,830		May 17, 2005	Janowski et al.	
A4	US 2004/0176423		September 2004	V.M. Paralkar	
A5	US 2006/0270645		November 30, 2006	F. Parhami	

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS					
Examiner Initials*	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Foreign Patent Document Country Code <sup>3</sup> -Number <sup>4</sup> -Kind Code <sup>5</sup> (if known)	Publication Date MM-DD-YYYY	Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Document	Pages, Columns, Lines, Where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear
B1	WO/2005/020928		October 3, 2005	Parhami F	
B2	WO/2006/012902		September 2, 2006	Svendsen A. et al.	
B3	WO/2007/098281 (PCT/US2007/005073)		January 11, 2007	Parhami F, et al.	

\*EXAMINER Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 809. Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant. <sup>1</sup> Applicant's unique citation designation number (optional). <sup>2</sup> See Kinds Codes of USPTO Patent Documents at [www.uspto.gov](http://www.uspto.gov) or MPEP 901.04. <sup>3</sup> Enter Office that issued the document, by the two-letter code (WIPO Standard ST 3). <sup>4</sup> For Japanese patent documents, the indication of the year of the reign of the Emperor must precede the serial number of the patent document. <sup>5</sup> Kind of document by the appropriate symbols as indicated on the document under WIPO Standard ST 16 if possible. <sup>6</sup> Applicant is to place a check mark here if English language translation is attached.

NON-PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS					
Examiner Initials	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published			
C1		Aghaloo TL, Amantea CM, Cowan CM, Richardson JA, Wu BM, Parhami F, Tetradis S. Oxysterols enhance osteoblast differentiation in vitro and bone healing in vivo. J Orthop Res. 2007 Nov;25(11):1488-97 (also known as Aghaloo 2006 in press)			
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C4	Amantea CM et al. 2006. Oxysterols are novel activators of hedgehog and Wnt signaling. J Bone Miner Res 21:S1;S156	
C5	Banerjee C, McCabe LR, Choi JY, Hiebert SW, Stein JL, Stein GS, Lian JB. Runt homology domain proteins in osteoblast differentiation: AML3/CBFA1 is a major component of a bone-specific complex. J Cell Biochem. 1997 Jul 1;66(1):1-8	
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C19	Boguslawski G, Hale LV, Yu XP, Miles RR, Onyia JE, Santerre RF, Chandrasekhar S. Activation of osteocalcin transcription involves interaction of protein kinase A- and protein kinase C-dependent pathways. J Biol Chem. 2000 Jan 14;275(2):999-1006
C20	Boland GM, Perkins G, Hall DJ, Tuan RS. Wnt 3a promotes proliferation and suppresses osteogenic differentiation of adult human mesenchymal stem cells. J Cell Biochem. 2004 Dec 15;93(6):1210-30.
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C52	Fajas L, Schoonjans K, Gelman L, Kim JB, Najib J, Martin G, Fruchart JC, Briggs M, Spiegelman BM, Auwerx J. Regulation of peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor gamma expression by adipocyte differentiation and determination factor 1/sterol regulatory element binding protein 1: implications for adipocyte differentiation and metabolism. Mol Cell Biol. 1999 Aug;19(8):5495-503
C53	Franceschi RT, Wang D, Krebsbach PH, Rutherford RB. Gene therapy for bone formation: in vitro and in vivo osteogenic activity of an adenovirus expressing BMP7. J Cell Biochem. 2000 Jun 6;78(3):476-86
C54	Franceschi RT, Xiao G. Regulation of the osteoblast-specific transcription factor, Runx2: responsiveness to multiple signal transduction pathways. J Cell Biochem. 2003 Feb 15;88(3):446-54. Review
C55	Fujita T, Azuma Y, Fukuyama R, Hattori Y, Yoshida C, Koida M, Ogita K, Komori T. Runx2 induces osteoblast and chondrocyte differentiation and enhances their migration by coupling with PI3K-Akt signaling. J Cell Biol. 2004 Jul 5;166(1):85-95. Epub 2004 Jun 28 .
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C58	Gaur T, Lengner CJ, Hovhannisyan H, Bhat RA, Bodine PV, Komm BS, Javed A, van Wijnen AJ, Stein JL, Stein GS, Lian JB. Canonical WNT signaling promotes osteogenesis by directly stimulating Runx2 gene expression. J Biol Chem. 2005 Sep 30;280(39):33132-40. Epub 2005 Jul 25
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C64	Gordon MD, Nusse R. Wnt signaling: multiple pathways, multiple receptors, and multiple transcription factors. J Biol Chem. 2006 Aug 11;281(32):22429-33. Epub 2006 Jun 22. Review. .	
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C70	Honda M, Komori T. Biologically active glycosides from Asteroidia. XI. Structures of thornasterols A and B. Tetrahedron Lett 1986; 27:3396-3372	
C71	Honda T, Katoh M, Yamane S. J Chem Soc., Perkin Trans. 1996, 1: 2291-2296 (no detailed info found in PubMed)	
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C74	Ichioika N, Inaba M, Kushida T, Esumi T, Takahara K, Inaba K, Ogawa R, Iida H, Ikehara S. Prevention of senile osteoporosis in SAMP6 mice by intrabone marrow injection of allogeneic bone marrow cells. Stem Cells. 2002;20(6):542-51	
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C77	Jung ME, Johnson TW. First total synthesis of Zestobergesteron A and active structural analogues of the Zestobergesteron. Organic Lett 1999; 1:1671-1674	

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C78	Juvet LK, Andresen SM, Schuster GU, Dalen KT, Tobin KA, Hollung K, Haugen F, Jacinto S, Ulven SM, Bamberg K, Gustafsson JA, Nebb HI. On the role of liver X receptors in lipid accumulation in adipocytes. <i>Mol Endocrinol</i> . 2003 Feb;17(2):172-82
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C93		Maggio D, Barabani M, Pierandrei M, Polidori MC, Catani M, Mecocci P, Senin U, Pacifici R, Cherubini A. Marked decrease in plasma antioxidants in aged osteoporotic women: results of a cross-sectional study. J Clin Endocrinol Metab. 2003 Apr;88(4):1523-7	
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C96		Manolagas SC. Birth and death of bone cells: basic regulatory mechanisms and implications for the pathogenesis and treatment of osteoporosis. Endocr Rev. 2000 Apr;21(2):115-37	
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